Keeping Your Balance

Module 4

Behavioural Strategies for Managing & Preventing Depression

The Depression Cycle 2

Behavioural Activation Worksheet 4

Pleasurable Activities Catalogue 5

Weekly Activity Schedule 9

Module Summary 10

The information provided in this document is for information purposes only. Please refer to the full disclaimer and copyright statements available at www.cci.health.gov.au regarding the information on this website before making use of such information.
Keeping Your Balance

The Depression Cycle

The symptoms of depression can bring about some drastic changes in a depressed person’s life, daily routines, and their behaviour. Often these changes can perpetuate the depression and prevent the depressed person from getting better.

For example, a lack of motivation or a lack of energy can result in a depressed person cutting back on their activities, neglecting their daily tasks and responsibilities, or leaving decision-making to others. Have you noticed these changes in yourself when you are depressed?

When your activity level decreases, you may become even less motivated and more lethargic. When you stop doing the things you used to love, you miss out on experiencing pleasant feelings and positive experiences. Your depression could get worse and this becomes a vicious cycle.

Similarly, when one begins neglecting a few tasks and responsibilities at work or at home, the list may begin to pile up. As such, often when a depressed person thinks about the things they have to do, they might feel overwhelmed by the accumulation of the things that they have neglected. This might result in them feeling guilty or thinking that they are ineffective or even, a failure. This will also perpetuate the depression and the depression cycle.

Reversing the Depression Cycle

The first step in reversing depression cycle is to simply increase your activity level, especially in pleasurable activities and tackling your list of tasks and responsibilities. However, it’s important to remember to do this in a realistic and achievable way, so that you set yourself up to succeed. Becoming more active has a number of advantages.

Activity helps you to feel better. At the very least, when you start engaging in some activity, it gives your mind something else to think about—a different focus. Doing things, even a little at a time, can help to give you a sense that you are moving forward, taking control of your life again, and achieving something. You might even find pleasure and enjoyment in the activities you do.
Keeping Your Balance

**Activity helps you to feel less tired.** Usually, when you are physically tired, you need rest. However, when you are depressed, the opposite is true. Sleeping more and sitting around doing nothing will only make you feel more lethargic and tired. Also, doing nothing leaves room for your mind to dwell on depressive thoughts, which will make you feel even more depressed.

**Activity can help you think more clearly.** Once you get started, you might find that you take a different perspective on particular problems in your life. Also, because your mind takes a different focus as a result of the activity, your thoughts may become clearer.

This strategy of breaking or reversing the depression cycle is considered a behavioural strategy, and includes scheduling activity into your week, such as tackling small tasks and engaging in pleasurable activities.

Use the worksheet on the next page to set up a few pleasant or fun activities and one or two simple tasks for yourself this coming week. Think of it as an experiment, and see if you feel better after you have engaged in some pleasant activities.

Having a bit of difficulty thinking of fun things to do? Refer to the Pleasurable Activities Catalogue on pages 5 and 6.

On page 7 is a Weekly Activity Schedule. You can use this worksheet to plan your schedule for a week. Try including a few tasks you need to tackle or some errands that you need to run and remember to put in some fun activities.

If you stick to your plan and increase your activity level, a reversed Depression Cycle will look like this:

![Reversing the Depression Cycle diagram]

This behavioural strategy not only is able to lift your depression, but also to prevent its recurrence. Just remember to keep a good balance between responsibilities and fun activities in your life.
One way of combating depression is to prescribe some fun for yourself. By engaging in some simple, pleasant activities, you can improve your mood and your energy level. However, because you’re feeling depressed right now, you might not experience the same level of pleasure doing an activity as when you were not depressed. But don’t stop after one or two activities. Keep going and you’ll find that your mood will begin to lift. Try it and see!

You may also want to engage in some simple tasks or responsibilities that you have neglected for some time. Often, accomplishing tasks can improve your motivation and give you a sense of achievement. Start with tasks that are simple and achievable. BUT remember that it is important to BALANCE both responsibilities and pleasurable activities. Try not to go overboard on one and leave out the other.

Use the following rating scale to rate your depression, pleasant feelings, and sense of achievement BEFORE and AFTER the activity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Depression</th>
<th>Pleasure</th>
<th>Achievement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely None</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimal</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slight</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mild</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very High</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extreme</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Activity & Date:

Before: _______  _______  _______

After:  _______  _______  _______

Activity & Date:

Before: _______  _______  _______

After:  _______  _______  _______

Activity & Date:

Before: _______  _______  _______

After:  _______  _______  _______

Activity & Date:

Before: _______  _______  _______

After:  _______  _______  _______

Activity & Date:

Before: _______  _______  _______

After:  _______  _______  _______

What did you notice about yourself?
The following is a list of activities that might be pleasurable for you. Feel free to add your own pleasurable activities to the list.

1. Going to a quiz or trivia night
2. Spending time in nature
3. Watching the clouds drift by
4. Debating
5. Painting my nails
6. Going ice skating, roller skating/blading
7. Scheduling a day with nothing to do
8. Giving positive feedback about something (e.g. writing a letter or email about good service)
9. Feeding the birds
10. Spending an evening with good friends
11. Making jams or preserves
12. Going out to dinner
13. Buying gifts
14. Having a political discussion
15. Repairing things around the house
16. Washing my car
17. Watching TV, videos
18. Sending a loved one a card in the mail
19. Baking something to share with others (e.g. family, neighbours, friends, work colleagues)
20. Taking a sauna, spa or a steam bath
21. Having a video call with someone who lives far away
22. Organising my wardrobe
23. Playing musical instruments
24. Going to the ballet or opera
25. Lighting scented candles, oils or incense
26. Spending time alone
27. Exercising
28. Putting up a framed picture or artwork
29. Flirting
30. Entertaining
31. Riding a motorbike
32. Wine tasting
33. Going to the planetarium or observatory
34. Birdwatching
35. Doing something spontaneously
36. Going on a picnic
37. Having a warm drink
38. Massaging hand cream into my hands
39. Fantasising about the future
40. Laughing
41. Flying a plane
42. Playing tennis or badminton
43. Jogging, walking
44. Going to home opens
45. Researching a topic of interest
46. Going to the beach
47. Redecorating
48. Volunteering for a cause I support
49. Smelling a flower
50. Opening the curtains and blinds to let light in
51. Going to the zoo or aquarium
52. Doing jigsaw puzzles
53. Donating old clothes or items to charity
54. Lying in the sun
55. Learning a magic trick
56. Talking on the phone
57. Listening to a podcast or radio show
58. Walking around my city and noticing architecture of buildings
59. Doing arts and crafts
60. Going on a ghost tour
61. Sketching, painting
62. Mowing the lawn
63. Going horseback riding
64. Doing the dishes
65. Sitting outside and listening to birds sing
66. Going to a free public lecture
67. Travelling to national parks
68. Going to a fair or fête
69. Playing cards
70. Putting moisturising cream on my face / body
71. Volunteering at an animal shelter
72. Re-watching a favourite movie
73. Gardening
74. Going camping
75. Playing volleyball
76. Going bike riding
77. Entering a competition
78. Doing crossword puzzles
79. Patting or cuddling my pet
80. Cooking a special meal
81. Soaking in the bathtub
82. Having a treatment at a day spa (e.g. facial)
83. Putting extra effort in to my appearance
84. Playing golf
85. Doing a favour for someone
86. Building a bird house or feeder
87. Clearing my email inbox
88. Planting a terrarium
89. Playing lawn games (e.g. bowls, croquet, bocce)
90. Going to a party
91. Getting out of debt/paying debts
92. Seeing and/or showing photos
93. Going on a city tour
94. Going to an agricultural show
95. Flipping through old photo albums
96. Upcycling or creatively reusing old items
97. Getting out of debt/paying debts
98. Seeing and/or showing photos
99. Going on a city tour
100. Going to an agricultural show
101. Flipping through old photo albums
102. Upcycling or creatively reusing old items
103. Going sailing
104. Stretching muscles
105. Maintaining a musical instrument (e.g. restringing guitar)
106. Playing soccer
107. Buying clothes
108. Going to the botanic gardens
109. Going to a scenic spot and enjoying the view
110. Going to the speedway
111. Snuggling up with a soft blanket
112. Listening to an audiobook
113. Going to see live stand-up comedy
114. Writing down a list of things I am grateful for
115. Maintaining an aquarium
116. Talking to an older relative and asking them questions about their life
117. Teaching a special skill to someone else (e.g. knitting, woodwork, painting, language)
118. Playing chess (with a friend or at a local club)
119. Going to a games arcade
120. Jumping on a trampoline
121. Sending a text message to a friend
122. Going fishing
123. Doodling
124. Putting a vase of fresh flowers in my house
125. Participating in a protest I support
126. Going to a movie
127. Surfing, bodyboarding or stand up paddle boarding
128. Baking home-made bread
129. Walking barefoot on soft grass
130. Watching a movie marathon
131. Skipping/ jumping rope
132. Being physically intimate with someone I want to be close to
133. Going to karaoke
134. Wearing an outfit that makes me feel good
135. Cooking some meals to freeze for later
136. Hobbies (stamp collecting, model building, etc.)
137. Talking to an older relative and asking them questions about their life
138. Going rock climbing
139. Listening to music
139. Learning a new language
140. Taking a free online class
141. De-cluttering
142. Going to a party
143. Working
144. Writing down a list of things I am grateful for
145. Maintaining an aquarium
146. Playing soccer
147. Buying clothes
148. Going to the botanic gardens
149. Going to a scenic spot and enjoying the view
150. Going to the speedway
151. Snuggling up with a soft blanket
152. Listening to an audiobook
153. Going to see live stand-up comedy
154. Writing down a list of things I am grateful for
155. Maintaining an aquarium
156. Playing Frisbee
157. Playing chess (with a friend or at a local club)
158. Going to a games arcade
159. Jumping on a trampoline
160. Sending a text message to a friend
161. Going fishing
162. Doodling
163. Putting a vase of fresh flowers in my house
164. Participating in a protest I support
165. Going to a movie
166. Surfing, bodyboarding or stand up paddle boarding
167. Baking home-made bread
168. Walking barefoot on soft grass
169. Watching a movie marathon
170. Skipping/ jumping rope
171. Being physically intimate with someone I want to be close to
172. Going to karaoke
173. Wearing an outfit that makes me feel good
174. Cooking some meals to freeze for later
175. Hobbies (stamp collecting, model building, etc.)
176. Talking to an older relative and asking them questions about their life
177. Going rock climbing
178. Listening to music
179. Learning a new language
180. Taking a free online class
181. Working
182. Writing down a list of things I am grateful for
183. Maintaining an aquarium
184. Playing Frisbee
185. Going to a games arcade
186. Jumping on a trampoline
187. Sending a text message to a friend
188. Going fishing
189. Doodling
190. Putting a vase of fresh flowers in my house
191. Participating in a protest I support
192. Going to a movie
193. Surfing, bodyboarding or stand up paddle boarding
194. Baking home-made bread
195. Walking barefoot on soft grass
196. Watching a movie marathon
197. Skipping/ jumping rope
198. Being physically intimate with someone I want to be close to
199. Going to karaoke
200. Wearing an outfit that makes me feel good
201. Cooking some meals to freeze for later
202. Hobbies (stamp collecting, model building, etc.)
203. Talking to an older relative and asking them questions about their life
204. Going rock climbing
205. Listening to music
206. Learning a new language
207. Taking a free online class
208. Working
209. Writing down a list of things I am grateful for
210. Maintaining an aquarium
211. Playing Frisbee
212. Going to a games arcade
213. Jumping on a trampoline
214. Sending a text message to a friend
215. Going fishing
216. Doodling
217. Putting a vase of fresh flowers in my house
218. Participating in a protest I support
219. Going to a movie
220. Surfing, bodyboarding or stand up paddle boarding
221. Baking home-made bread
222. Walking barefoot on soft grass
223. Watching a movie marathon
224. Skipping/ jumping rope
225. Being physically intimate with someone I want to be close to
226. Going to karaoke
227. Wearing an outfit that makes me feel good
228. Cooking some meals to freeze for later
229. Hobbies (stamp collecting, model building, etc.)
230. Talking to an older relative and asking them questions about their life

Module 4: Behavioural Strategies for Managing & Preventing Depression
Keeping Your Balance

181. Listening to classical music
182. Photography
183. Watching funny videos on YouTube
184. Doing something religious or spiritual (e.g. going to church, praying)
185. Seeing a movie at the drive-in or outdoor cinema
186. Making my bed with fresh sheets
187. Lifting weights
188. Early morning coffee and newspaper
189. Planning a themed party (e.g. costume, murder mystery)
190. Wearing comfortable clothes
191. Shining my shoes
192. Acting
193. Meeting new people
194. Doing 5 minutes of calm deep breathing
195. Buying new stationary
196. Turning off electronic devices for an hour (e.g. computer, phone, TV)
197. Buying music (MP3s, CDs, records)
198. Relaxing
199. Going to a footy game (or rugby, soccer, basketball, etc.)
200. Going skiing
201. Doing woodworking
202. Planning a nice surprise for someone else
203. Playing video games
204. Holding a garage sale
205. Saying “I love you”
206. Making a playlist of upbeat songs
207. Colouring in
208. Playing laser tag or paintball
209. Joining a community choir
210. Doing a nagging task (e.g. making a phone call, scheduling an appointment, replying to an email)
211. Taking a ferry ride
212. Shaping a bonsai plant
213. Watching planes take off/land at the airport
214. Planning my career
215. Reading non-fiction
216. Writing a song or composing music
217. Taking my dog to the park
218. Borrowing books from the library
219. Having a barbecue
220. Sewing
221. Dancing
222. Having lunch with a friend
223. Talking to or introducing myself to my neighbours
224. Holding hands
225. Having an indoor picnic
226. Reading classic literature
227. Going on a date
228. Taking children places
229. Going whale watching
230. Putting on perfume or cologne
231. Digging my toes in the sand
232. Hitting golf balls at a driving range
233. Reading magazines or newspapers
234. Calling a friend
235. Sending a handwritten letter
236. Going snorkelling
237. Going hiking, bush walking
238. Reading fiction
239. Pampering myself at home (e.g. putting on a face mask)
240. Watching my children play
241. Going to a community or school play
242. Making jewellery
243. Reading poetry
244. Going to the hills
245. Getting/giving a massage
246. Shooting hoops at the local basketball courts
247. Flying kites
248. Savouring a piece of fresh fruit
249. Playing hockey
250. Eating outside during my lunch break
251. Floating on a pool lounge
252. Making a pot of tea
253. Using special items (e.g. fine china, silver cutlery, jewellery, clothes, souvenir mugs)
254. Doing a DIY project (e.g. making homemade soap, making a mosaic)
255. Taking care of my plants
256. Telling a joke
257. Going to a public place and people watching
258. Discussing books
259. Going window shopping
260. Watching boxing, wrestling
261. Giving someone a genuine compliment
262. Practising yoga, Pilates
263. Walking around the block
264. Shaving
265. Genuinely listening to others
266. Participating in a clean-up (e.g. picking up litter at the beach or park)
267. Eating fish and chips at the beach
268. Rearranging the furniture in my house
269. Doing water aerobics
270. Blowing bubbles
271. Buying new furniture
272. Going to a free art exhibition
Keeping Your Balance

273. Making a ‘To-Do’ list of tasks
274. Travelling abroad, interstate or within the state
275. Having quiet evenings
276. Geocaching
277. Singing in the shower
278. Browsing at a second hand book shop
279. Test driving an expensive car
280. Refurbishing furniture
281. Exchanging emails, chatting on the internet
282. Knitting/crocheting/quilting
283. Napping in a hammock
284. Skipping stones on the water
285. Doing ballet, jazz/tap dancing
286. Archery
287. Going on a Segway tour
288. Visiting a grandparent
289. Making a gift for someone
290. Having discussions with friends
291. Trying a new recipe
292. Playing cricket
293. Signing up for a fun run
294. Scrapbooking
295. Accepting an invitation
296. Cooking an international cuisine
297. Solving riddles
298. Scuba diving
299. Watching home videos
300. Building a sand castle
301. Planning a holiday
302. Sitting at the beach or river and watching the movement of the water
303. Watching fireworks
304. Making home-made pizza
305. Cheering for a sports team
306. Origami
307. Doing something nostalgic (e.g. eating a childhood treat, listening to music from a certain time in my life)
308. Joining a club (e.g. film, book, sewing, etc.)
309. Lighting candles
310. Going bowling
311. Going to museums, art galleries
312. Reading comics
313. Having coffee at a cafe
314. Trying new hairstyles
315. Taking a road trip
316. Watching a fireplace or campfire
317. Whistling
318. Playing darts
319. Going to a flea market
320. Working from home
321. Buying a meal from a food truck or hawkers market and eating outdoors
322. Operating a remote control car / plane
323. Playing board games (e.g. Scrabble, Monopoly)
324. Savouring a piece of chocolate
325. Hunting for a bargain at an op shop, garage sale or auction
326. Buying, selling stocks and shares
327. Going to plays and concerts
328. Buying fresh food at the market
329. Beachcombing
330. Dining out at a restaurant or cafe
331. Harvesting home grown produce
332. Exploring with a metal detector
333. Giving someone a hug
334. Taking a holiday
335. Going to the hairdresser or barber
336. Swimming with dolphins
337. Picking flowers
338. Sandboarding
339. Going to the beauty salon
340. Buying myself something nice
341. Playing squash
342. Watching a sunset or sunrise
343. Star gazing
344. Watching a funny TV show or movie
345. Making pottery, or taking a pottery class
346. Playing mini golf
347. Recycling old items
348. Going to a water park
349. Practising karate, judo
350. Boxing a punching bag
351. Cleaning
352. Driving a Go Kart
353. Daydreaming
354. Learning about my family tree
355. Picking berries at a farm
356. Watching kids play sport
357. Setting up a budget
358. Writing a positive comment on a website /blog
359. Getting a manicure or pedicure
360. Collecting things (coins, shells, etc.)
361. Eating something nourishing (e.g. chicken soup)
362. Babysitting for someone
363. Taking a class (e.g. cooking, improvisation, acting, art)
364. Combing or brushing my hair
365. Writing diary/journal entries

Others:
Weekly Activity Schedule

Use the schedule below to plan your activities for the coming week. Make sure you balance fun and pleasurable activities with your daily responsibilities and duties.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mon</th>
<th>Tues</th>
<th>Wed</th>
<th>Thur</th>
<th>Fri</th>
<th>Sat</th>
<th>Sun</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 to 9am</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 to 10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 12pm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 to 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 to 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 to 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 to 10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 12 am</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Module 4: Behavioural Strategies for Managing & Preventing Depression
Keeping Your Balance

Module Summary

- Often, the symptoms of depression can, in themselves, perpetuate the depression and prevent the depressed person from feeling better.
- A lack of motivation and energy can result in a person becoming less active, which can cause further problems because the person may feel even less motivated and more lethargic, resulting in a vicious cycle.
- This vicious cycle can be broken by simply increasing your activity level.
- When you increase your activity levels, this helps you feel better, less tired, and able to think more clearly.
- Neglecting your daily responsibilities may lead to you feeling guilty and overwhelmed, especially if those responsibilities pile up.
- It is important to schedule pleasurable activities as well as daily responsibilities into your weekly schedule, and to balance these with time for rest.

Keep Going ...

In the next module, we will discuss how your thoughts play a part in the way you feel, and how you can challenge and change them so that you feel better and more able to manage your moods.